

THE IMPACT OF COVID-19 ON PEOPLE EXPERIENCING POVERTY AND VULNERABILITY

*REBUILDING EUROPE WITH A
SOCIAL HEART*

ANNEX 1

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FOR EAPN, WITH THE EU INCLUSION
STRATEGIES GROUP (EUISG)**

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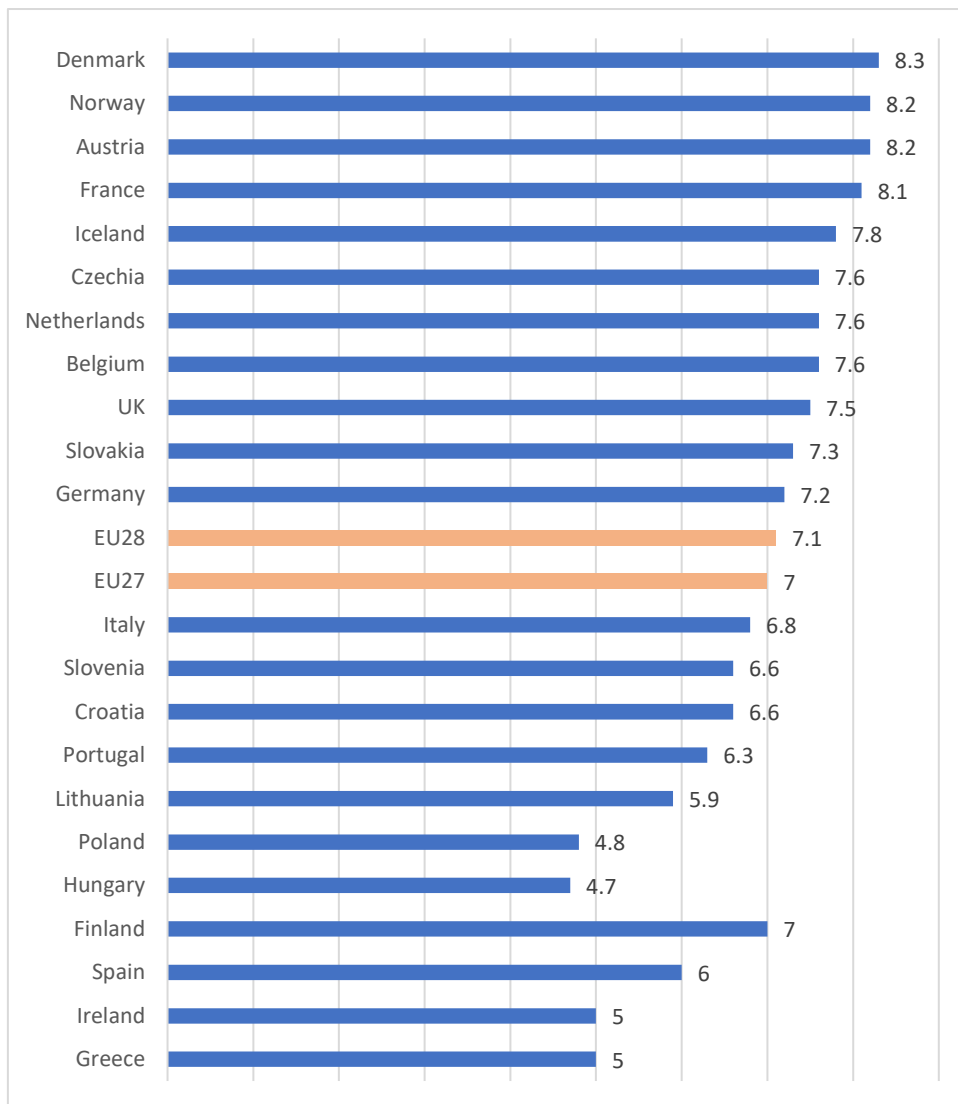
Table 1. Health care in the EU 28

Country	% Population with health coverage financed by public funds	Predominant source of financing for public health expenditure	Population (millions)
Germany	89.2	Social security	82.2
Austria	99.9	Social security	8.7
Belgium	99.9	Social security	11.3
Croatia	100	Social security	4.2
Slovakia	93.8	Social security	5.4
Slovenia	100	Social security	2.1
France	99.9	Social security	66.8
Greece	86	Social security	10.8
Hungary	95	Social security	9.8
Lithuania	100	Social security	2.9
Netherlands	99.9	Social security	17
Poland	91	Social security	38
Czechia	100	Social security	10.9
Spain	100	Taxes	46.4
Finland	100	Taxes	5.5
Denmark	100	Taxes	5.7
Ireland	100	Taxes	4.7
Portugal	100	Taxes	10.3
Italy	100	Taxes	60.7
United Kingdom	100	Taxes	64.5

Note: No information for Norway, Iceland and Serbia.

Source: MSCBS (2019), Health care systems in the European Union countries. Health characteristics and indicators 2019. At https://www.mscbs.gob.es/estadEstudios/estadisticas/docs/presentacion_en.pdf

Graph 1. General Government Expenditure in Health, in percentage of the country's GDP (2018)



Source: General government expenditure by function (COFOG)

Table 2. Life expectancy by age and sex, in years of age (2020)

	Total	Males	Females
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	80.8	77.9	83.7
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	80.9	78.1	83.6
Belgium	81.4	78.8	83.9
Czechia	78.9	75.8	82.0
Denmark	80.7	78.7	82.8
Germany	81.2	78.7	83.6
Ireland	81.4	79.3	83.5
Greece	81.5	78.8	84.1
Spain	83.3	80.4	86.2
France	82.9	79.5	86.1
Croatia	77.9	74.7	81.0
Italy	83.2	80.7	85.6
Cyprus	82.3	80.3	84.3
Lithuania	74.7	69.2	80.1
Hungary	76.0	72.3	79.4
Netherlands	81.8	80.0	83.5
Austria	81.6	79.1	84.0
Poland	77.8	73.7	81.7
Portugal	81.3	78.0	84.4
Slovenia	81.2	78.2	84.1
Slovakia	77.0	73.3	80.5
Finland	81.3	78.4	84.1
United Kingdom	81.4	79.5	83.2
Iceland	82.9	81.3	84.5
Norway	82.2	80.1	84.2
Serbia	75.4	72.8	78.0

Source: EUROSTAT

The life expectancy, a major demographic indicator, shows different performances regarding life expectancy, with an average of 80.9 for the EU28. Lithuania (74.7), Hungary (76) and Croatia (77.9) are at the bottom of the selected countries of this Survey, while Spain (83.3), Italy (83.2) and Iceland (82.9) at the top. On average and in every country, women (83.6) outlive men (78.1)

Map 1. Out-of-pocket expenditure on healthcare (% share of total current healthcare expenditure in 2017, latest date)

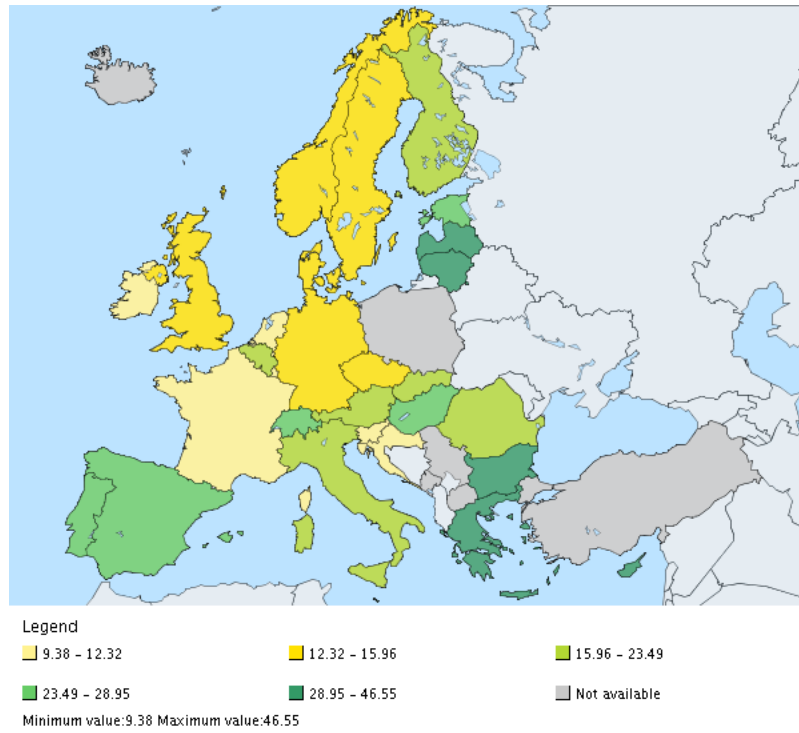


Table 3. Out of pocket expenditure on healthcare (% share of total current health expenditure)

Countries	2017
France	9.38
Croatia	10.97
Netherlands	11.09
Ireland	12.28
Slovenia	12.32
Germany	12.50
Denmark	13.74
Norway	14.18
Czechia	14.81
United Kingdom	15.96
Belgium	17.63
Slovakia	18.71
Austria	19.20
Finland	20.23
Italy	23.49
Spain	23.57
Hungary	26.87
Portugal	27.53
Lithuania	32.28
Greece	34.75
Poland	:
Iceland	:
Serbia	:

Source: EUROSTAT database Out-of-pocket expenditure on healthcare

Map 2. Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (% of population aged 16 or over) 2018.

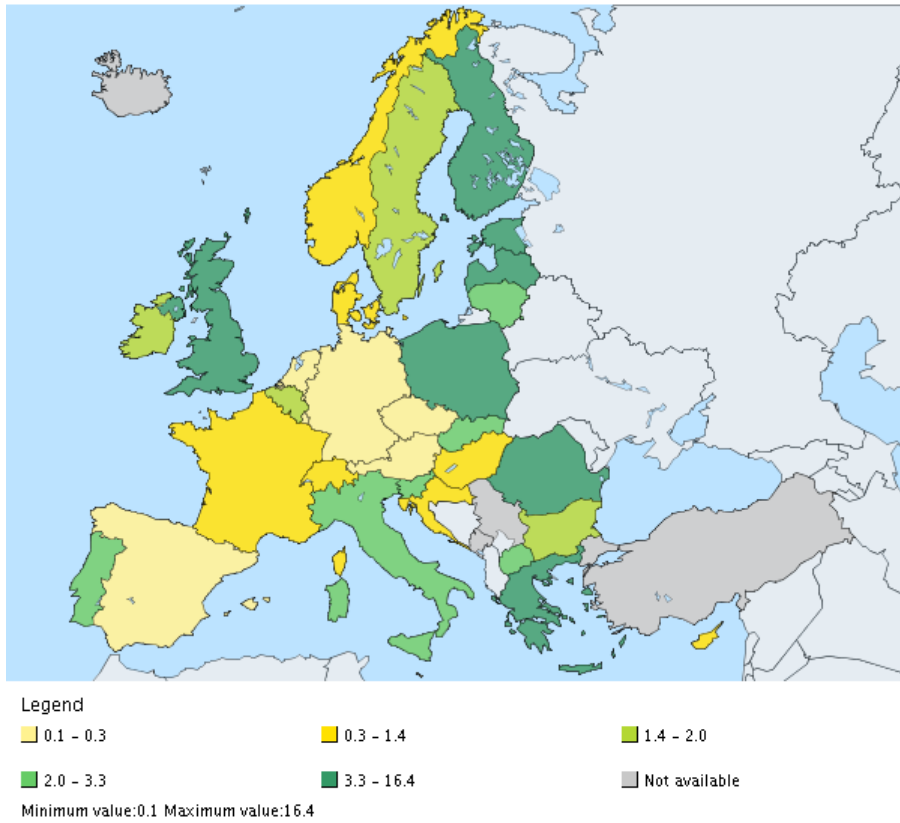


Table 4. Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (% of population aged 16 or over) 2018.

EU 28	2
Austria	0.1
Germany	0.2
Spain	0.2
Netherlands	0.2
Czechia	0.3
Hungary	0.8
France	1.2
Denmark	1.3
Croatia	1.4
Norway	1.4
EU (27 countries - from 2020)	1.8
Belgium	1.8
Ireland	2
Portugal	2.1
Lithuania	2.2
Italy	2.4
Slovakia	2.6
Slovenia	3.3
Poland	4.2
United Kingdom	4.5
Finland	4.7
Serbia	5.8
Greece	8.8
Iceland	:

Table 5. Impact of social transfers (excluding pensions) on poverty reduction, in percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU (27 countries - from 2020)	35.04	34.5	32.94	33.86	32.68	32.03	31.64	32.4	32.8
EU (28 countries)	36.78	35.98	34.88	35.77	34.1	33.72	33.2	33.98	32.94
Belgium	45.32	44.96	44.77	42.59	43.64	44.19	41.51	40	35.18
Czechia	50.28	45.56	45.45	48.19	43.6	42,26	40.49	42.41	38.46
Denmark	54.3	56.63	56.2	57.19	55.02	52.71	52.21	50.99	47.3
Germany	35.54	37.05	33.74	34.02	33.2	33.47	34.78	33.2	33.33
Ireland	61.9	61.62	58.63	59.01	55.8	55.49	51.45	52.58	51.78
Greece	15.55	13.71	13.81	17.5	15	16.08	15.87	15.83	20.26
Spain	28.13	31.33	28.52	32	28.62	26.58	24.41	23.94	22.94
France	46.59	43.32	40.76	43.85	44.58	43.1	42.37	45	44.4
Croatia	31.33	31.92	33.33	34.34	35.12	35.48	28.57	24.81	24.9
Italy	21.1	19.51	20.41	21.54	21.46	21.65	21.37	19.44	21.62
Lithuania	34.5	36.42	34.51	32.01	30.55	22.38	21.51	23.15	22.9
Hungary	56.69	51.38	47.62	44.44	43.61	42.02	43.8	46.4	48.8
Netherlands	51.18	47.37	50.97	50	45.54	47.98	42.53	39.73	38.99
Austria	43.46	46.49	44.19	44.4	44.49	45.7	46.39	42.17	43.25
Poland	27.87	26.56	25.33	24.78	26.41	23.14	24.45	37.5	40.32
Portugal	32.2	29.13	29.25	26.67	26.97	26.14	24	22.46	23.79
Slovenia	47.52	43.8	46.43	42.69	42.23	42.34	42.8	44.58	43.16
Slovakia	39.39	33.33	34	36.32	35.71	35.26	30.98	29.14	31.07
Finland	51.48	50	50.93	55.3	53.62	53.73	57.04	56.93	53.67
United Kingdom	44.84	46.89	46.13	47.18	42.86	43.34	43.42	41.78	36.08
Iceland	57.02	60.17	65.8	59.03	62.74	53.77	55.33	:	:
Norway	57.89	64.53	61.24	58.08	56.05	55.09	53.61	53.05	51.69
Serbia	:	:	:	22.96	22.12	20.06	21.28	18.67	17.91

Note: Reduction in percentage of the risk of poverty rate, due to social transfers (calculated comparing at-risk-of poverty rates before social transfers with those after transfers; pensions are not considered as social transfers in these calculations). The indicator is based on the EU-SILC (statistics on income, social inclusion and living conditions).

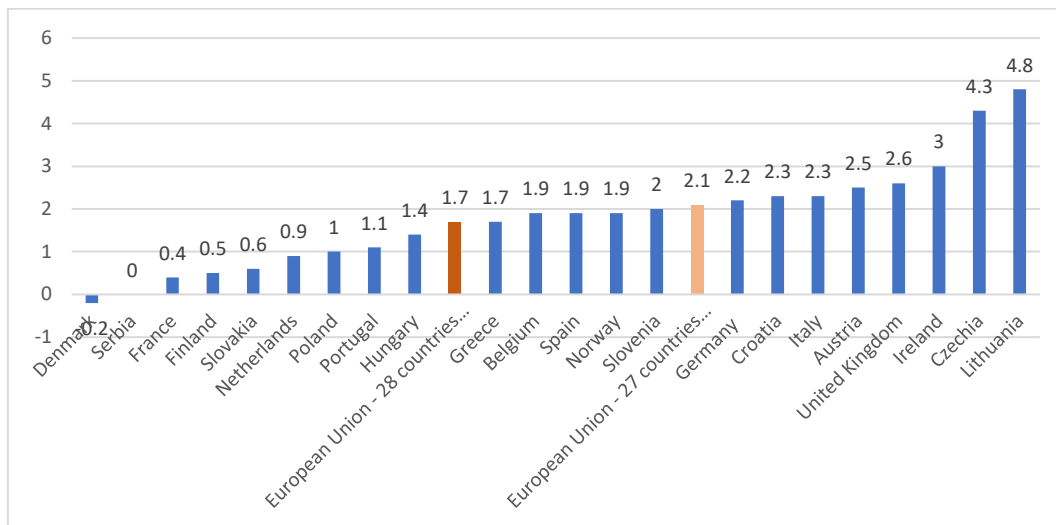
<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/table.do?tab=table&plugin=1&language=en&pcode=tespm050>

Table 6. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by age and sex, in 2018

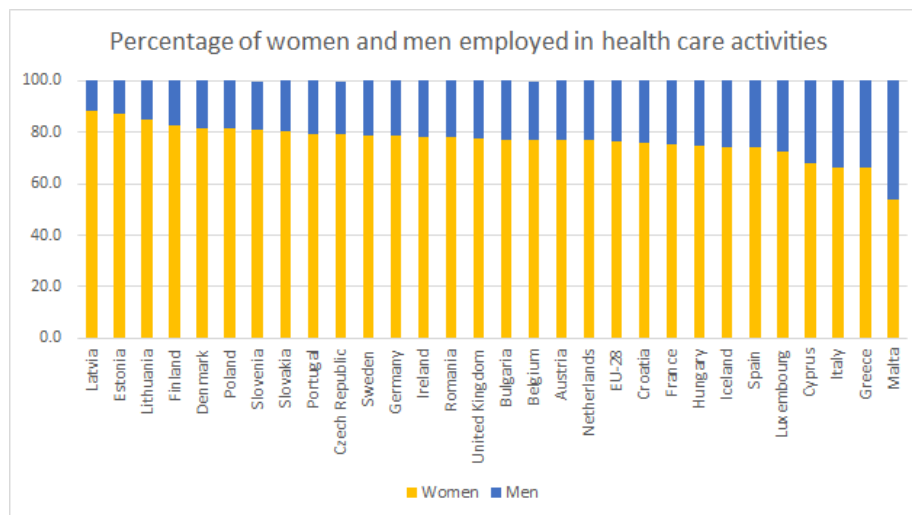
	Male	Female	Difference in pp
European Union - 28 countries	20.8	22.5	1.7
European Union - 27 countries	20.7	22.8	2.1
Belgium	19	20.9	1.9
Czechia	10	14.3	4.3
Denmark	17.1	16.9	-0.2
Germany	17.6	19.8	2.2
Ireland	19.6	22.6	3
Greece	30.9	32.6	1.7
Spain	25.1	27	1.9
France	17.2	17.6	0.4
Croatia	23.6	25.9	2.3
Italy	26.1	28.4	2.3
Lithuania	25.7	30.5	4.8
Hungary	18.9	20.3	1.4
Netherlands	16.3	17.2	0.9
Austria	16.2	18.7	2.5
Poland	18.4	19.4	1
Portugal	21	22.1	1.1
Slovenia	15.2	17.2	2
Slovakia	16	16.6	0.6
Finland	16.2	16.7	0.5
United Kingdom	21.7	24.3	2.6
Iceland	:	:	:
Norway	15.3	17.2	1.9
Serbia	34.3	34.3	0

Source: EUROSTAT

Graph 2. Difference in percentage points of men and women at risk of poverty or social exclusion by age and sex, in 2018



Graph 3. Percentage of women and men employed in healthcare activities



Source: EIGE, https://eige.europa.eu/sites/default/files/topic1_figure_1.png